Student-Centered Instructional Design

Student-Centered Instruction
- Clarity = organization + planning
- Assessing prior knowledge & orientation to learning
- Stimulating motivation
- Developing learning communities

Student-Centered Instruction
- Teacher immediacy behaviors
- Active learning for student engagement
- Using feedback
- Skillful facilitation

Egan & Gibb, 1997
Ostendorf, 1997
**Student-Centered Instruction**

- “Successful distance learning requires that the instructor do less and the learner do more.”
- “Every lesson plan should include specific and measurable involvement objectives for learner participation.”

*Ostendorf, 1997, p. 56*

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**Interaction**

![Interaction Diagram](Image of Moore, 1989 diagram)

**Interaction**

![Interaction Diagram](Image of Hillman, Willis, & Gunawardena, 1994 diagram)
Resources

- Instructional Design Models
- Gagne’s Nine Instructional Events
- Instructional Design for Online Learning
- Big Dogs Human Resource Development Page